



# EFFICIENT APPROACH TO DATA QUALITY ASSURANCE

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# IMPORTANCE OF DATA QUALITY



Data completeness



Data consistency



Data accuracy



# IS IT GOOD TO MOVE VALIDATION INTO XBRL?

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We believe so

- Known, standardized format
- Vendor independence
- Technology independence
- Distributed as a part of a taxonomy
- Transparent for anyone using the taxonomy



IS NOT IT HARD TO IMPLEMENT IT IN  
XBRL?

# IS NOT IT HARD TO IMPLEMENT IT IN XBRL?

Might be hard

# IS NOT IT HARD TO IMPLEMENT IT IN XBRL?

Might be hard

Might be easy

# PROCESS OF FORMULA CREATION

		Total value of all currencies	Value of the solvency II reporting currency	Value of remaining other currencies	
		C0020	C0030	C0040	
S.02.02.01.01					
Assets					
	Investments (other than assets held for index-linked and unit-linked contracts)	R0020	100.00	40.00	60.00



# PROCESS OF FORMULA CREATION

		Total value of all currencies	Value of the solvency II reporting currency	Value of remaining other currencies
		C0020	C0030	C0040
S.02.02.01.01				
Assets				
	Investments (other than assets held for index-linked and unit-linked contracts)	R0020		
		100.00	40.00	60.00

# THE HARD WAY

		Total value of all currencies	Value of the solvency II reporting currency	Value of remaining other currencies
S.02.02.01.01		C0020	C0030	C0040
Assets				
	Investments (other than assets held for index-linked and unit-linked contracts)	R0020		
		100.00	40.00	60.00

s2md\_met:mi263  
s2c\_dim:BL – s2c\_LB:x91  
s2c\_dim:VG – s2c\_AM:x80

s2md\_met:mi263  
s2c\_dim:RC – s2c\_CU:x3  
s2c\_dim:BL – s2c\_LB:x91  
s2c\_dim:VG – s2c\_AM:x80

s2md\_met:mi263  
s2c\_dim:RC – s2c\_CU:x4  
s2c\_dim:BL – s2c\_LB:x91  
s2c\_dim:VG – s2c\_AM:x80

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s2c\_dim:RC – s2c\_CU:x4  
s2c\_dim:BL – s2c\_LB:x91  
s2c\_dim:VG – s2c\_AM:x80

```

<va:valueAssertion xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="valueAssertion"
aspectModel="dimensional" test="$a + $b = $c"/>
<variable:factVariable xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="factVariable"
fallbackValue="0"/>
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"factVariable" xlink:title="valueAssertion to factVariable" priority=
<bf:andFilter xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="andFilter" xlink:titl
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"andFilter" xlink:title="factVariable to andFilter" priority="0" ord
<bf:orFilter xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="orFilter" xlink:titl
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"orFilter" xlink:title="andFilter to orFilter" priority="0" order="1
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  <df:dimension>
    <df:qname>eba_dim:PRP</df:qname>
  </df:dimension>
  <df:member>
    <df:qname>eba_PL:x10</df:qname>
  </df:member>
</df:explicitDimension>
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"explicitDimension" xlink:title="orFilter to explicitDimension" prio
<bf:orFilter xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="orFilter_2" xlink:titl
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"orFilter_2" xlink:title="andFilter to orFilter_2" priority="0" orde
<df:explicitDimension xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="explicitDim
  <df:dimension>
    <df:qname>eba_dim:TRI</df:qname>
  </df:dimension>

```

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<va:valueAsserti
aspectModel="dir
<variable:factVa
test="$a + $b = $c"
fallbackValue="(
<variable:variableArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://xbrl.org
"factVariable" xlink:title="valueAssertion to factVariable" priority
<bf:andFilter xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="andFilter" xlink:ti
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"andFilter" xlink:title="factVariable to andFilter" priority="0" ord
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  </df:dimension>
  <df:member>
    <df:qname>eba_PL:x10</df:qname>
  </df:member>
</df:explicitDimension>
<variable:variableFilterArc xlink:type="arc" xlink:arcrole="http://x
"explicitDimension" xlink:title="orFilter to explicitDimension" pric
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"orFilter_2" xlink:title="andFilter to orFilter_2" priority="0" orde
<df:explicitDimension xlink:type="resource" xlink:label="explicitDim
  <df:dimension>
    <df:qname>eba_dim:TRI</df:qname>
  </df:dimension>

```



WHAT, IF WE COULD WRITE ONLY THE  
EXPRESSION?

# THE EASY WAY

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$$\{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0020, R\_R0020\} = \{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0030, R\_R0020\} + \{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0040, R\_R0020\}$$



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$$\{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0020, R\_R0020\} = \{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0030, R\_R0020\} + \{T\_S.02.02.01.01, C\_C0040, R\_R0020\}$$

# ALLOWS FOR ANY XPATH 2.0 EXPRESSION

- Simple arithmetic expressions  
 $\$a = 1000$
- Conditional expressions  
 $\text{if}(\$a = 0) \text{ then } \$b = 100$
- Custom functions  
 $\text{my\_function}(\$a) = 123$
- and any other XPath 2.0 expression

# ALLOWS FOR ANY XPATH 2.0 EXPRESSION

- Simple arithmetic expressions

$\{T\_C60, R\_020, C\_030\} = 1000$

- Conditional expressions

$\text{if}(\{T\_C40, R\_010, C\_020\} = 0) \text{ then } \{T\_C20, R\_030, C\_060\} = 100$

- Custom functions

$\text{my\_function}(\{T\_C20, R\_NNN, C\_030\}) = 123$

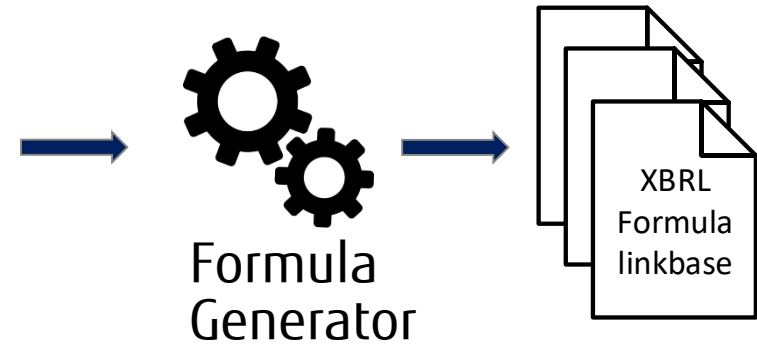
- and any other XPath 2.0 expression

# FORMULA GENERATOR

id	expression	precondition	fallback value	severity	error message
v105	if ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_120} != 0 ) then ( ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_140} >= 0 ) and ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_140} <= 250 )) else ( true() )	C 24.00	true	WARNING	Implausible values for the market risk field Number of overshootings during previous 250 working days.
v275	[T_C 06.02, R_NNN] -> [ if ( not( empty( {C_010} ) ) ) then ( not( empty( {C_030} ) ) and not( empty( {C_040} ) ) and not( empty( {C_050} ) ) ) else ( true() ) ]	C 06.02	true	WARNING	C 06.02, columns 010, 030, 040 and 050 must be provided.
v210	not( empty( {T_C 04.00, R_210, C_010} ) ) and {T_C 04.00, R_210, C_010} > 0	C 04.00	true	WARNING	The 17.65% CET1 threshold (C 04.00, R 210, C 010) should always be reported and be greater than zero.
v455	[T_C 16.00.a, R_110, R_120] -> [iaf:numeric-equal( {C_010}, iaf:numeric-multiply( {C_040}, 0.035 ) )]	C 16.00.a	true	ERROR	The relevant indicator is a normalised income indicator equal to the nominal amount of loans and advances multiplied by 0,035.

# FORMULA GENERATOR

id	expression	precondition	fallback value	severity	error message
v105	if ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_120} != 0 ) then ( ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_140} >= 0 ) and ( {T_C 24.00, R_010, C_140} <= 250 ) ) else ( true() )	C 24.00	true	WARNING	Implausible values for the market risk field Number of overshootings during previous 250 working days.
v275	[T_C 06.02, R_NNN] -> [ if ( not( empty( {C_010} ) ) ) then ( not( empty( {C_030} ) ) and not( empty( {C_040} ) ) and not( empty( {C_050} ) ) ) else ( true() ) ]	C 06.02	true	WARNING	C 06.02, columns 010, 030, 040 and 050 must be provided.
v210	not( empty( {T_C 04.00, R_210, C_010} ) ) and {T_C 04.00, R_210, C_010} > 0	C 04.00	true	WARNING	The 17.65% CET1 threshold (C 04.00, R 210, C 010) should always be reported and be greater than zero.
v455	[T_C 16.00.a, R_110, R_120] -> [iaf:numeric-equal( {C_010}, iaf:numeric-multiply( {C_040}, 0.035 ) ]	C 16.00.a	true	ERROR	The relevant indicator is a normalised income indicator equal to the nominal amount of loans and advances multiplied by 0,035.





# SOLUTION EVALUATION CRITERIA





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Knowledge requirements



Error-proneness



Maintainability



Transparency



General effort





# FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

- Multi-period validation
- Multi-instance validation
- Modularization



THANK YOU