

XBRL implementation approaches for non-financial reporting in Europe

Manuel Rejón-López

Universidad de Granada, Spain

Diego Valentinetti

Università degli Studi "G. d'Annunzio" of Chieti-Pescara, Italy

Francisco Flores-Muñoz

Universidad de La Laguna, Spain

Spanish Accounting and Business Administration Association (AECA)











Agenda

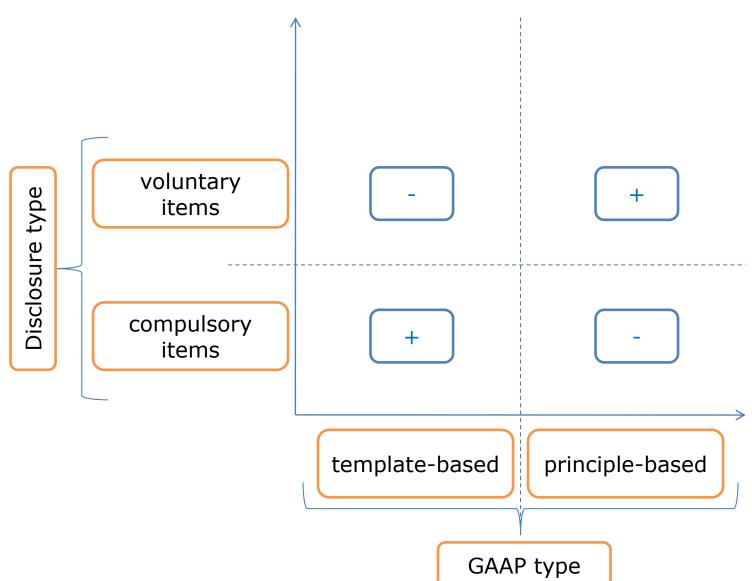
- Financial reporting and analysis: concerns
- XBRL potential for financial statement analysis
- A new arena: non-financial reporting in Europe



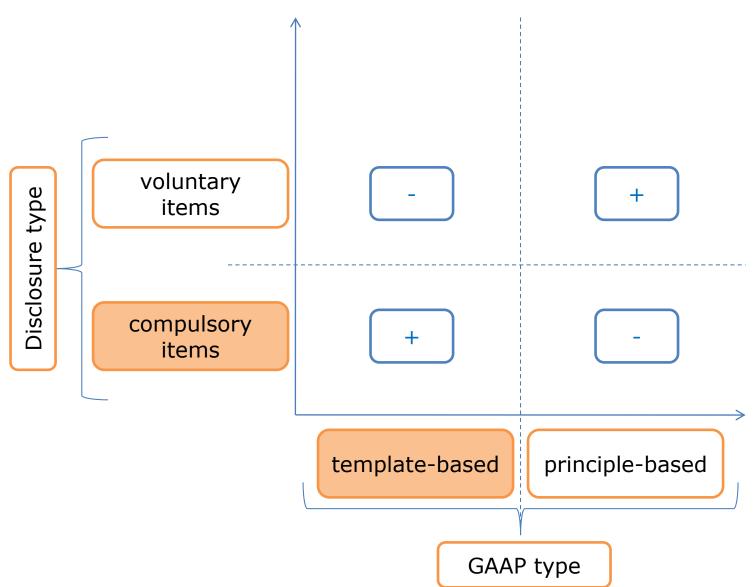
Financial reporting: concerns

- Periodically, companies report on their financial situation, results and business plans
- This reporting can be undertaken in compliance with an applicabile regulation, or on the company's own initiative
- There is always an obligatory core of standard information, constituted by the "accounts" or financial statements items

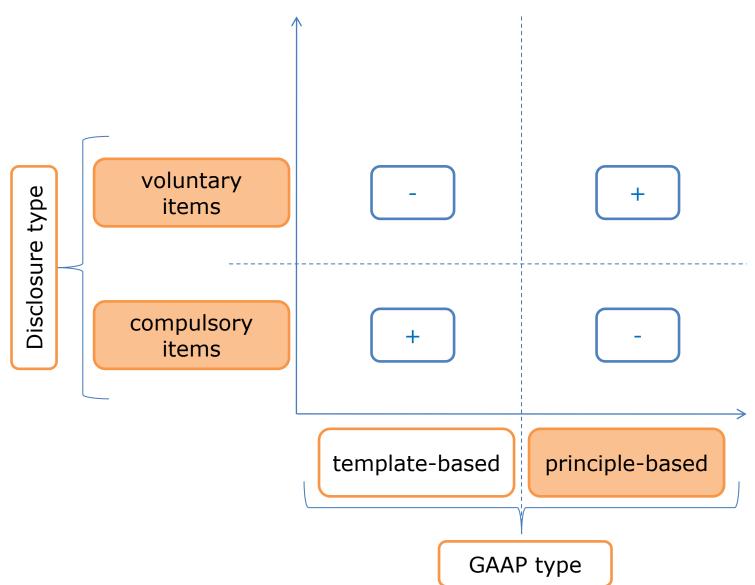




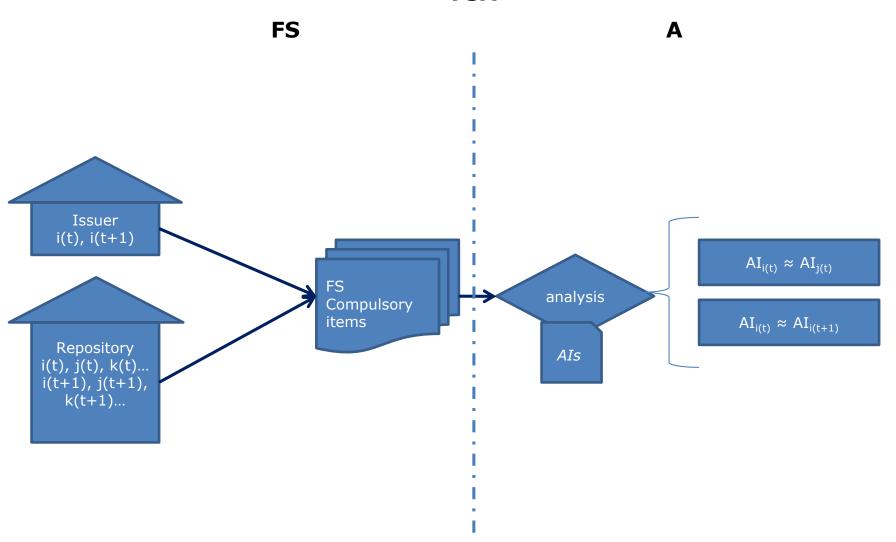




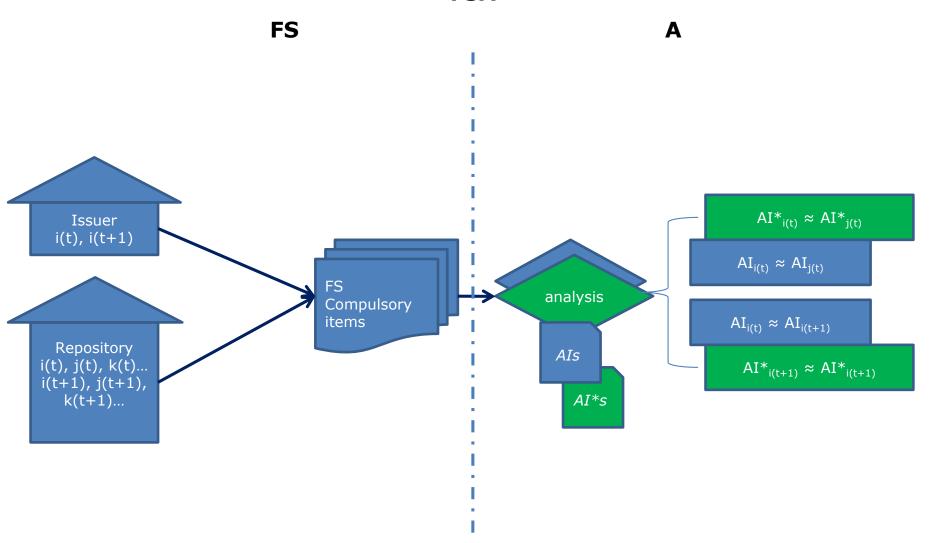




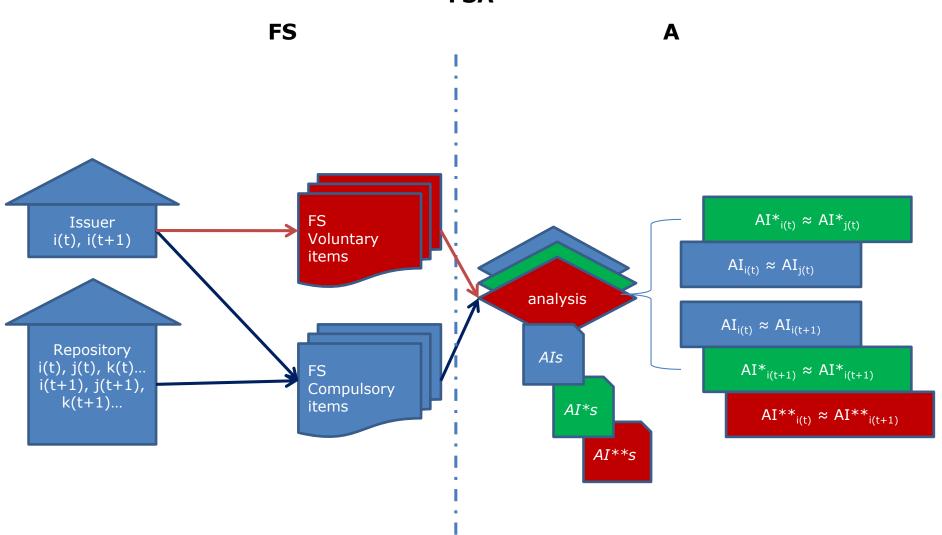














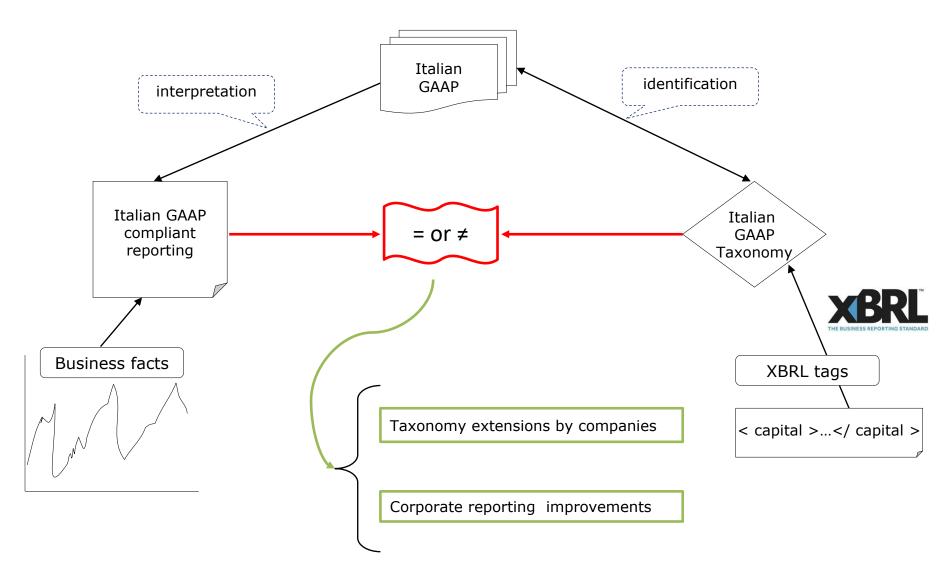
XBRL potentials

- Previous research
 - Accuracy of taxonomies
 - XBRL implementation method

Bovee et al., 2002 Bonsón et al., 2009a;b Valentinetti and Rea, 2011;2012; 2013

Research gap

How XBRL is implemented is essential for analysis purposes and is dependent on pre-conditions





XBRL implementation methods

- Active push: regulators require the application of XBRL through a system of automatic conversion, or mapping
 - → companies may only use a standard taxonomy in a blind basis: no extensions for voluntary items that are provided in PDF or other traditional formats

- Non-active push: regulators require companies to apply XBRL on their own accord
 - → companies tag their own information: they can <u>extend the standard</u> <u>taxonomy</u> and use XBRL also for their voluntary items



XBRL implementation methods

Differences Between the Nonactive Push and Active Push Models				
Voluntary Criteria Model		Compulsory Model		
-	- Rapidity in adoption			
+	+ Cost for the company			
	issuing information			
+	 Need for learning in the company 			
+	Costs of mapping	-		
+ Participation of the company in		-		
+	Possibility for the company to	-		

Electronic office / Electronic Registration @CNMV

Home Links Map Search Contact Català Euskera Galego Inglés

CONSULTATION ON THE REFORM OF THE CLEARING, SETTLEMENT AND REGISTRATION OF SECURITIES

Media Zone

Public warnings



CNMV day Consultations **Publications** What is the CNMV **Investor Portal** Legislation ANCV

Search by entities | Search past 5 days | Significant events | Issuers: and other regulated information | Emissions, admissions and Takeovers Venture Capital Entities Emp. Register of sanctions Serv.

Collective Investment Institutions

Bodies of investment markets

Home > Inquiries to official records > Issuers > Interim Financial Reporting

Interim Financial Reporting

DEL MERCADO

VALORES

Access to download tool reports



4 INCOME INVESTMENT SERVICES, SA

Start time	End period	Half	Exercise	NIF	Publication
01/01/2010	31/12/2010	2	2010	A-82473018	04/02/2011

Content annual information

Complete document



The report has been prepared based on the taxonomy IPP.

Reports	
Semiannual Report	7

Annexes

Explanatory Financial Statements



Interim management report



SEC Accession No. 0001193125-10-241317



U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

Search the Next-Generation EDGAR System

Filing Detail

SEC Home » Search the Next-Generation EDGAR System » Company Search » Current Page

Form 10-Q - Quarterly report [Sections 13 or 15(d)]

Filing Date Period of Report 2010-10-29 2010-09-30

Accepted Filing Date Changed 2010-10-29 16:54:19 2010-10-29

Documents

10

Interactive Data

Document Format Files

Seq	Description	Document	Туре	Size
1	FORM 10-Q	d10q.htm	10-Q	953272
2	CERTIFICATION OF CEO PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULES 13A-14(A) AND 15D-14(A)	dex3101.htm	EX-31.01	7134
3	CERTIFICATION OF CFO PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULES 13A-14(A) AND 15D-14(A)	dex3102.htm	EX-31.02	7157
4	CERTIFICATIONS OF CEO AND CFO PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350	dex3201.htm	EX-32.01	6762
	Complete submission text file	0001193125-10-241317.txt		11095784

Seq	Description	Document	Туре	Size
1	FORM 10-Q	d10q.htm	10-Q	953272
2	CERTIFICATION OF CEO PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULES 13A-14(A) AND 15D-14(A)	dex3101.htm	EX-31.01	7134
3	CERTIFICATION OF CFO PURSUANT TO EXCHANGE ACT RULES 13A-14(A) AND 15D-14(A)	dex3102.htm	EX-31.02	7157
4	CERTIFICATIONS OF CEO AND CFO PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350	dex3201.htm	EX-32.01	6762
	Complete submission text file	0001193125-10-241317.txt		11095784

Data Files

Seq	Description	Document	Туре	Size
5	XBRL INSTANCE DOCUMENT	goog-20100930.xml	EX-101.INS	1673271
6	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION SCHEMA	goog-20100930.xsd	EX-101.SCH	84337
7	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION CALCULATION LINKBASE	goog-20100930_cal.xml	EX-101.CAL	91173
8	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION DEFINITION LINKBASE	goog-20100930_def.xml	EX-101.DEF	411881
9	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION LABEL LINKBASE	goog-20100930_lab.xml	EX-101.LAB	414620
10	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION PRESENTATION LINKBASE	goog-20100930_pre.xml	EX-101.PRE	444083

Google Inc. (Filer) CIK: 0001288776 (see all company filings)

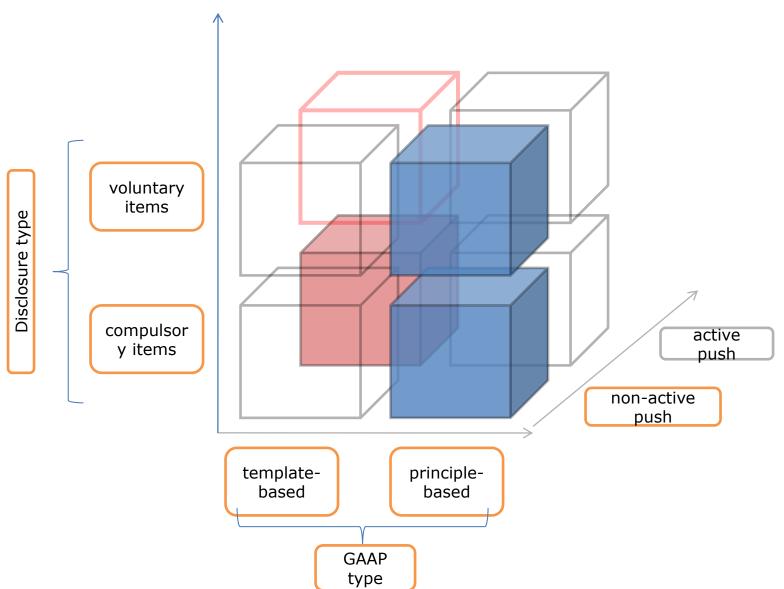
IRS No.: 770493581 | State of Incorp.: DE | Fiscal Year End: 1231 Type: 10-Q | Act: 34 | File No.: 000-50726 | Film No.: 101152469 SIC: 7370 Services-Computer Programming, Data Processing, Etc.

Assistant Director 3

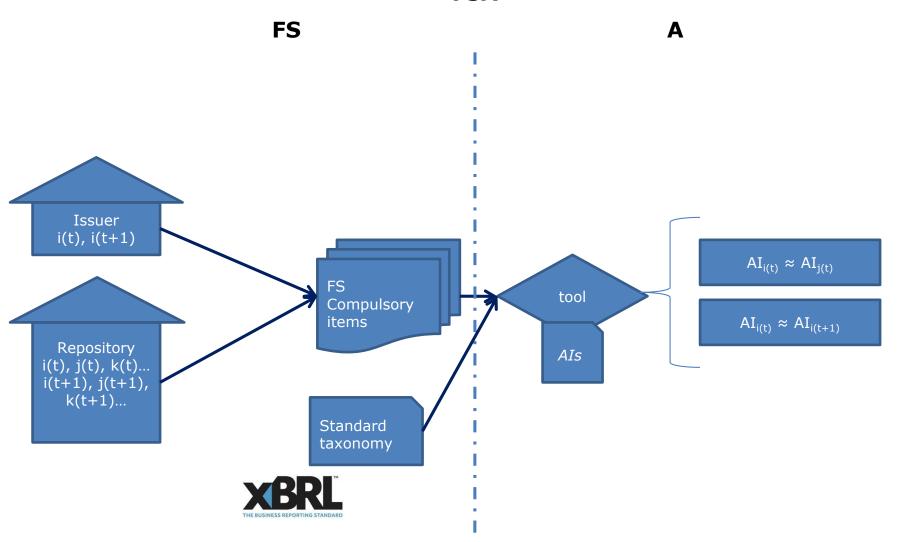
Business Address Mailing Address
1600 AMPHITHEATRE PARKWAY 1600 AMPHITHEATRE PARKWAY
MOUNTAIN VIEW CA 94043 MOUNTAIN VIEW CA 94043
650 623 4000

Ļ

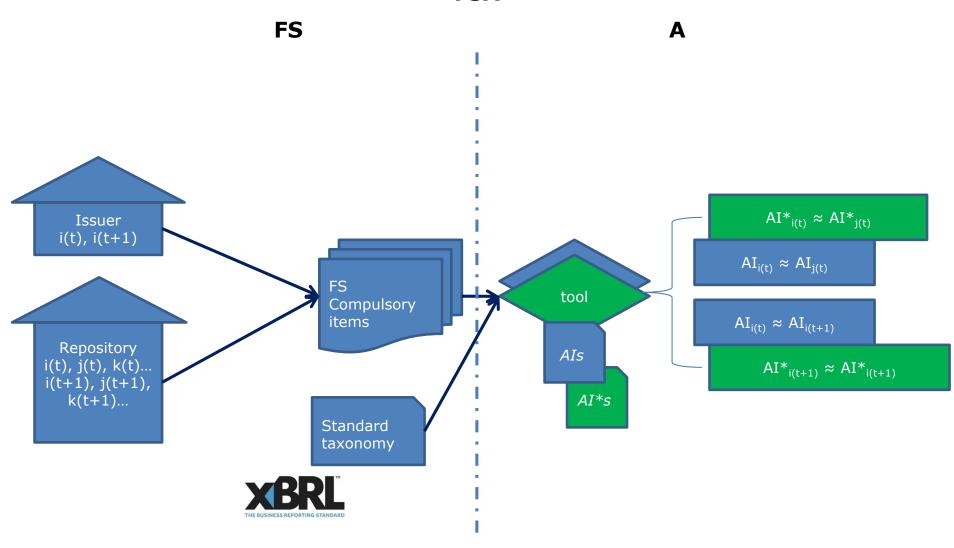




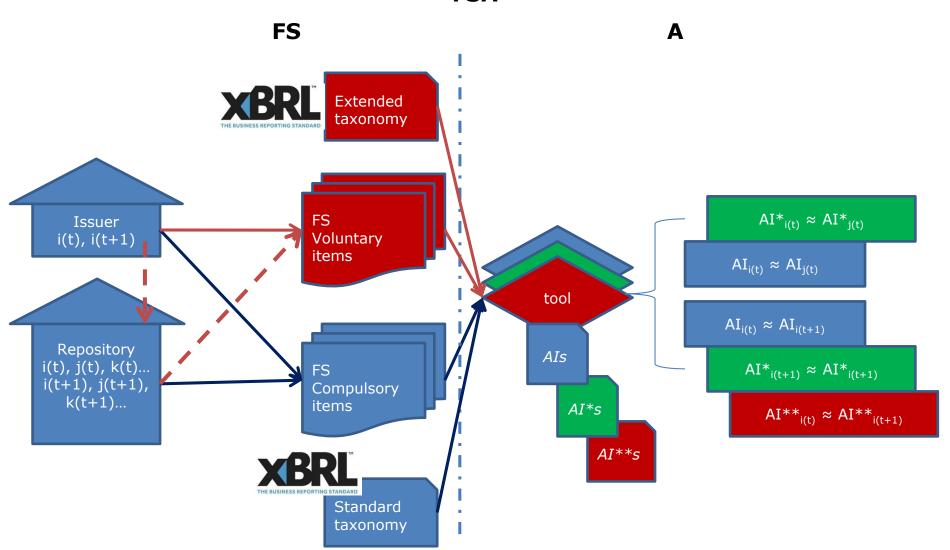






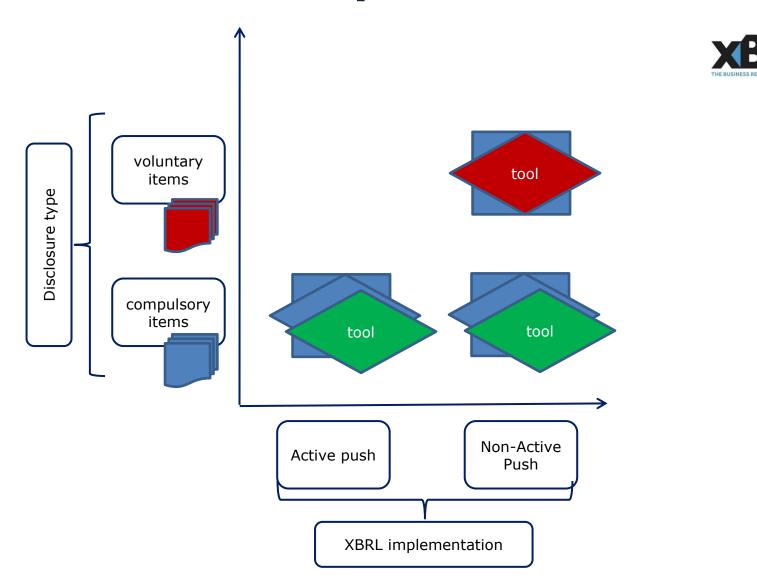




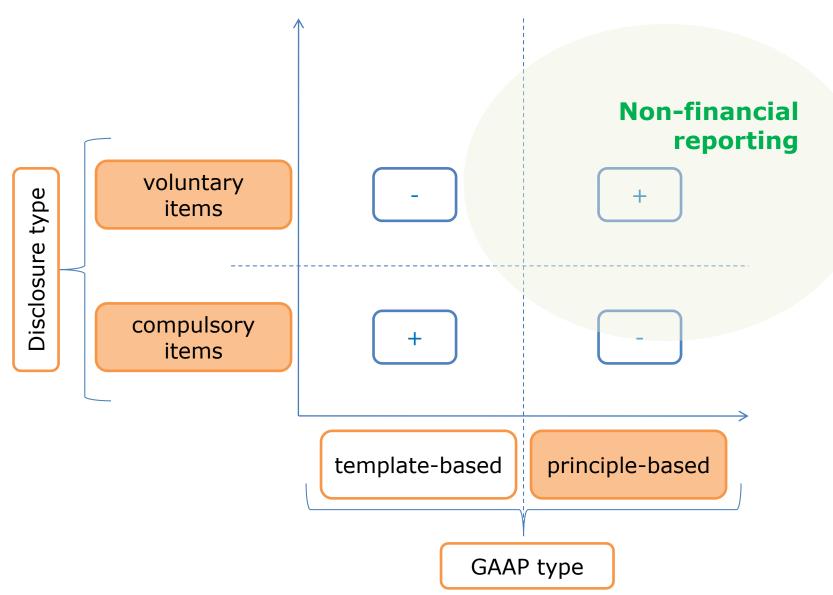


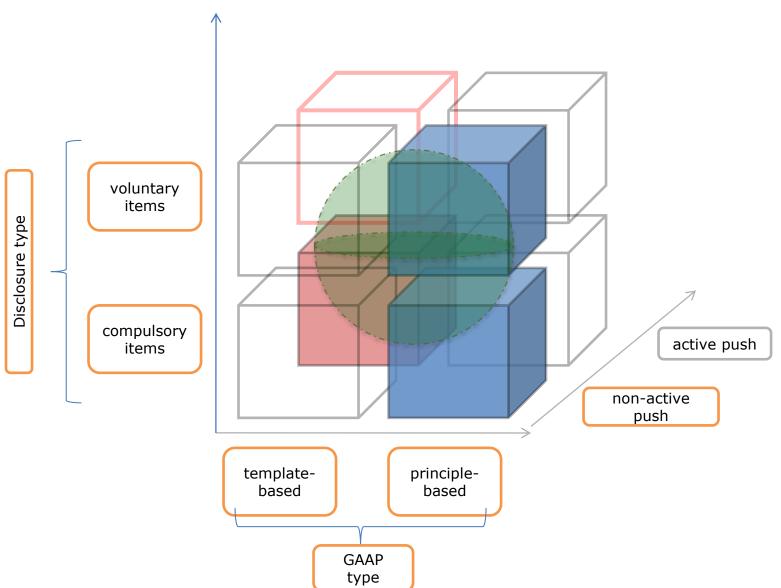


XBRL: availability of tools











A new arena: non-financial reporting in Europe

Research agenda

- Clarify pre-existing XBRL projects in national European jurisdictions
- Talk to people! Key interviews with XBRL developers (domain, IT, solution)
- Talk to software vendors and explore which framework is more efficient for the enrichment of analysis





Thank you for your attention

mrejonlopez@gmail.com d.valentinetti@unich.it

References:

Bonsón, E., Cortijo, V. and Escobar, T. 2009a, 'Towards the Global Adoption of XBRL Using International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)', *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems*, vol. 10, issue 1, pp. 46–60

Bonsón E, Cortijo V, Escobar T, and Flores, F. 2009b, 'Implementing XBRL successfully by mandate and voluntary', *Online*, vol. 1, pp. 37–40

Bovee, M., Ettredge, M., Srivastava, R.P. and Vasarhelyi, M.A. 2002, 'Does the Year 2000 XBRL Taxonomy Accommodate Current Business Financial Reporting Practice?', *Journal of Information Systems*,

Valentinetti, D. and Rea, M.A. 2011, 'Adopting XBRL in Italy: Early Evidence of Fit Between Italian GAAP Taxonomy and Current Reporting Practices of Non-Listed Companies', *International Journal of Digital Accounting Research*, vol. 11, pp. 45-67

Valentinetti, D. and Rea, M.A. 2012, 'IFRS Taxonomy and Financial Reporting Practices: The Case of Italian Listed Companies', *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems*, vol. 13, issue 2, pp. 163-180

Valentinetti, D. and Rea, M.A. 2013, 'XBRL for Financial Reporting: Evidence on Italian GAAP versus IFRS', *Accounting Perspectives*, vol. 12, issue 3, pp. 237-259

